

**M.A. Examination, 2018**  
**Rural Management**  
**Semester II**  
**Paper – II (Group – A)**  
**Subject: Rural Administration, PRIs and Decentralization**

**Time: 2 Hours**

**Full Marks: 40**

**(Answer *any four* questions)**

1. Define Democracy. Mention the basic principles of Democracy. What are the essential conditions of Democracy? 2+4+4=10
  2. Briefly discuss the role of Panchayats in sustainable rural development in India. 10
  3. Discuss the Evolution of Panchayati Raj in India. 10
  4. What is Gram Sabha? Discuss the role of Gram Sabha. 2+8=10
  5. What do you understand by decentralized planning? Discuss the importance of participatory planning in developing rural India. 4+6=10
  6. Write short note on *any two* of the followings: 5X2=10
    - i) 73<sup>rd</sup> Constitutional Amendment Act.
    - ii) Social Audit.
    - iii) Top-down & Bottom-up Approach.
    - iv) ZillaParishad
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**M.A. Examination, 2018**  
**Rural Management**  
**Semester – II**  
**Paper –II Group – B**

**Subject: Environment, Climate Change and Disaster management**

**Time: 2 Hours**

**Full Marks: 40**

Answer Question No. **6** and any *three* from the rest

1. What do you mean by Environment? What are the components of environment discuss in detail. 3+7=10
  2. What are the different forms of Environment Pollution? How does the Globalization Influence the Environment Pollution in Metro Cities? 4+6=10
  3. What do you mean by Bio-diversity? How does the National Bio-diversity Act played role for its management for sustainable development? 3+7=10
  4. Examine the differences between Hazards and Disaster? What are the main steps for organizing Disaster management work in a particular area? 3+7=10
  5. Discuss in details the functioning of National Policy on Disaster management. What type of support the masses are generally availed at the time of Disaster? 6+4=10
  6. Write a Short Note on *any two* of the followings: 5x2=10
    - a) Non-Conventional sources of energy
    - b) Deforestation
    - c) Global Warming.
    - d) The silent Valley Movement
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