

B.A. (Honours) Examination, 2018

Semester-II (CBCS)

Philosophy

Course- CC-3 (Core)

Outlines of Indian Philosophy (Part-II)

Time-3 Hours

Full Marks-60

Questions are of value as indicated in the margin.

Answer **any four** questions from the following

1. What is *hetvabhāsa*? Explain with examples the different types of *hetvabhāsa* after Nyāya philosophy. 3+12=15
 2. State and explain the definition of Universal (*sāmānya*) after Vaiśeṣika philosophy. What are the *jātibādhakas*? Explain. 5+10=15
 3. What is *cittavétti* according to yoga philosophy? What are the different types of *cittavétti*? Explain the eight-fold means of *yoga*. 2+3+10=15
 4. What is the nature of *puruṣa*? How do the sāmkhya thinkers prove the existence of *puruṣa*? Explain, in this connection, the theory of many *puruṣa* (*bahupuruṣavāda*). 3+7+5=15
 5. What is *vyāpti* according to Nyāya philosophy? How is *vyāpti* ascertained? 7+8=15
 6. How does Rāmānuja refute Saṅkarachārya's concept of ignorance (*māyā*)? 15
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