

Master of Rural Studies (MRS) Examination 2018
Semester-IV
Rural Studies
Course : XXVIII
Environmental Studies (Group-D)

Time : 3 Hours

Full Marks : 40

Questions are of value as indicated in the margin

1. Answer **any five** from the following questions : 5×2=10
 - a) What is Command and Control approach for solution of environmental problem?
 - b) What are the market instruments for solution to environmental problem?
 - c) What do you mean by polluter-pays-principle?
 - d) What is environmental subsidy?
 - e) What is environmental impact statement?
 - f) What is pollution permit trading system?

 2. Answer **any two** from the following questions : 2×5=10
 - a) Describe different types of standards environmental policy.
 - b) What is pollution charge? Graphically illustration the use of Product charge as a per unit tax on pollution generating product.
 - c) Discuss the model of deposit-refund system for pollution control.

 3. Answer **any two** from the following questions : 2×10=20
 - a) What is CEPT? Discuss the advantages and disadvantages 'collective actions as a mean to solve the pollution problem.
 - b) Discuss the joint forest management policy as a mean for protection and conservation of natural resources.
 - c) Briefly discuss the various steps for environments impact analysis.
-