

M.Sc. Examination 2018
Semester-II
Computer Science
Course : MCSC-22
(Compiler Construction)

Time : 3 Hours

Full Marks : 40

Questions are of value as indicated in the margin

Answer Question No. 1 and **any four** from the rest

1. Answer **any four** : 2×4=8
 - a) Distinguish between a compiler and an interpreter.
 - b) Draw the transition diagram for 'C' identifiers.
 - c) What are three-address codes?
 - d) What do you mean by left recursive grammar?
 - e) What is a recognizer?
2. (a) Write an algorithm for conversion from NFA to DFA using subset construction method. 4+4=8
 - b) Draw the NFA accepting the language $(a|b)^*ab$, and then convert it to its equivalent DFA using the above algorithm.
3. a) What are the different types of errors a program may contain? 2+6=8
 - b) What are FIRST and Follow sets? What are the rules to find them?
4. a) Discuss the structure of the LR(k) parser. 3+5=8
 - b) Write the LR parsing algorithm.
5. a) Define three-address codes. 1+3+4=8
 - b) What are the common three-address codes?
 - c) For the assignment statement $a = b * (-c) + c * (-d)$, draw the syntax tree and write the three address codes.
6. a) Consider the following grammar where E is the boolean function to be translated.
 $S \rightarrow \text{if } E \text{ then } S_1 \mid \text{if } E \text{ then } S_1 \text{ else } S_2$ 6+2=8
 $\quad \mid \text{while } E \text{ do } S_1$
Write the semantic rules.
 - b) What do you mean by common subexpression elimination?
7. a) What is a basic block? Give an example. 2+3+3=8
 - b) Write the algorithm to partition a sequence of three-address statements into basic blocks.
 - c) Write expressions for gen [S] and kill [S] (i) a set of two consecutive statements (ii) an if-then-else statement.