

**M.Sc. (Ag.) Examination, 2018**  
**Semester-II**  
**Agricultural Extension**  
**Course- EXT-518**  
**(Group Dynamics and Leadership)**

**Time: Three Hours**

**Full Mark: 50**

*Questions are of value as indicated in the margin*

Answer **any five** questions

1. Define group dynamics. What are the indicators of group dynamics? Discuss the steps of group mobilisation process. 2+3+5=10
  2. What do you mean by social group? What should be the desirable characteristics of a group? Explain different stages pass through by a group. 2+4+4=10
  3. What are the scope and importance of group based extension approaches in agricultural development? Classify the groups on the basis of different criteria or factors. 4+6=10
  4. What is self-help group (SHG)? Enumerate the different characteristics of SHG. Discuss the role of microfinance in empowerment of women. 2+4+4=10
  5. Define leadership. List the different theories of leadership. Discuss any one theory of leadership. 2+4+4=10
  6. Discuss any two different techniques and process to identify the effective rural leader. Mention the factors influencing the group cohesiveness. 6+4=10
  7. Write short notes on (**any four**): 2.5×4=10
    - (a) Group behaviour
    - (b) Group norms
    - (c) Ethnocentrism
    - (d) Reference group
    - (e) Farmers Interest Group
    - (f) Thrifting
    - (g) Microfinance institution
  8. Differentiate between (**any four**): 2.5×4=10
    - (a) Self-Help Group and Joint Liability Group
    - (b) Gemeinschaft and Gesellschaft groups
    - (c) Horizontal Groups and Vertical Groups
    - (d) In-Groups and Out-Groups
    - (e) Formal Groups and Informal Groups
    - (f) Leader and Manager
    - (g) Organised groups and unorganised groups
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