

B.A. (Honours) Examination, 2019

Semester–II

Philosophy

Course – S-1.2.3.P.3 (Subsidiary)

(Indian Philosophy)

(For Back Candidates)

Time: Three Hours

Full Marks: 40

Questions are of value as indicated in the margin.

Answer question no. **5** and **anytwo** from the rest.

1. What is *pratyakṣa* according to Nyāya? Distinguish between *laukika* and *alaukika* *pratyakṣa*. 4+12=16
 2. Write a short essay on the *astāṅgika mārga* of Buddhism. 16
 3. How does Cārvaka refute *anumāna* as a valid source of knowledge? Explain. 16
 4. Explain the Jaina theory of *Sapta-bhaṅgīnaya*. How is it related to *Anekantavāda*? 12+4=16
 5. Write short note on **any one** of the following: 8
 - (a) *kṣṇikatvavāda*
 - (b) *upamāna* (Nyāyaview)
 - (c) *śabda pramāna*
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