

B.A. (Honours) Examination, 2014

Semester - I

Philosophy

Paper : H.2

(Outlines of Indian Philosophy)

Time: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 40

Questions are of value as indicated in the margin.

Answer **any four** questions.

1. Define *Pratyakṣa* (perception) according to the Nyāya philosophy. Distinguish between nirvikalpaka (indeterminate) and *savikalpaka* (determinate) *pratyakṣa* (perception) 4+6=10
 2. What is *vyāpti*? Explain 'vyāptigrahopāya' following Nyāya philosophy. 5+5=10
 3. Explain the definition of *sāmānya*. How many *jātibādhakas* are there – discuss with suitable examples. 3+7=10
 4. Describe the nature of *Puruṣa* according to Sāṃkhya philosophy. 10
 5. Discuss *Māyāvāda* according to Advaita philosophy. 10
 6. Write short notes on **any two** of the following: 5+5=10
 - (a) Abhāva in Vaiśeṣika system.
 - (b) Aloukika *pratyakṣa* (extra ordinary perception)
 - (c) The definition of *Yoga*.
 - (d) Samavāyī and Asamavāyī Kāraṇa.
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