

M.A. Examination, 2017
Semester-IV
Philosophy
Course – XVII (Special)
Nyaya (Unit-II)

Time: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 40

Questions are of value as indicated in the margin.

Answer **any four** questions.

1. Explain clearly “*icchà-dveëa-prayatna-sukha-duãkha-jèàlàtmànolingaó*”. 10
 2. Explain the *lakëæa of saóêaya* and illustrate the different causes of *saóêaya*. 4+6=10
 3. Explain different kinds of *siddhànta* with suitable examples after Goutama. 10
 4. What is *chala*? Explain different kinds of *chala* with suitable examples. Can *upacàra chala* be a kind of *vàk-chalà*? Discuss after Vàtsyàyana. 2+6+2=10
 5. What is *hetvabhàsa*? Discuss *viruddha hetvabhàsa* with a suitable example. 4+6=10
 6. Write short notes on **any two** of the following: 5+5=10
 - a) êarära
 - b) *manas*
 - c) *duãkha*
 - d) *kàlàtita hetvabhàsa*.
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