

Use separate answer
script for each group

M.A. Examination, 2016
Rural Management
Semester – I
Paper - I

Time: 4 Hours

Full Marks: 80

Questions are of value as indicated in the margin

Group – A

Subject: Rural Development Concepts and Development Theories

Answer any Four questions

1. What do you mean by rural development? What are the major elements of rural development? Briefly explain the principles of rural development programmes. 2+3+5=10
2. Discuss briefly about the various problems of rural areas in India. Explain some of the strategies to mitigate the problems of rural areas. 5+5=10
3. What do you mean by rural development indicators? Discuss briefly about the Human Development Index (HDI). 5+5=10
4. Briefly discuss about the India's approaches for rural development in post-independent period. 10
5. Discuss briefly about modernization and globalization theory of development? 5+5=10
6. What do you mean by Mixed Economy? State the characteristics of Mixed Economy. Write a short note on Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). 2+3+5=10

Group – B

Subject: Rural Development in India and Rural Development Approaches in other selected Counties

Answer Question No. 6 and any *three* from the rest

1. How was the Economic condition of our country under British rule? Explain the factors responsible for economic decline under British rule.

4+6=10

2. What is Marthandam Project? What were the ‘approaches’, ‘objectives’ and ‘strategies’ of Marthandam project? Explain shortcomings of the project in your own words.

2+6+2=10

3. Explain the ‘achievements’ and ‘limitations’ of the Gurgaon Project. What were the similarities and differences in the principles of Gurgaon project and Sriniketan project?

4+6=10

4. What are the objectives of Rural Development? Explain the policies of rural development in India after independence?

4+6=10

5. Explain the objectives and salient features of MGNREGA. Do you think that all features are implementable in our country in consideration to the social, economic and political structure of our country – Explain.

2+5+3=10

6. Write short note on any *two* of the following:

5X2=10

(a) Social Condition under British rule

(b) Baroda Project

(c) IRD in Bangladesh

(d) Women Development in Sri Lanka

M.A. Examination, 2016
Rural Management
Semester – I
Paper – II

Time: 4 Hours

Full Marks: 80

Group – A
Subject: Rural Society in India

Answer any Four questions

1. Compare between Rural and Urban Societies. Discuss briefly about the social structure of a village.
4+6=10
2. Define Marriage? Classify and discuss briefly about various type of marriage system in India?
2+8=10
3. Define and classify family. What are factors responsible for gradual increase in nuclear family in rural areas?
4+6=10
4. What do you mean by Gender Discrimination? Discuss briefly about the factors inducing the incident of child marriage in rural areas.
3+7=10
5. What are the basic characteristics of leadership? Discuss the role of rural leaders in social change.
3+7=10
6. What do you mean by marginalized section of the society? Discuss various interventions taken by the Government to remove social barriers and bring equality in society.
3+7=10

Paper – II Group – B

Subject: Demographic Dynamics and Population Science

Answer Question No. 6 and any *three* from the rest

1. What is meant by over-population of a country? Is India over-populated? If so, what effective measures would you suggest for checking the further growth of population.
3+3+6=12
2. What are the important sources of Vital Statistics? How the civil Registration System (CRS) operate in our country.
4+8=12
3. What are the stages of the demographic transition? Critically examine whether this is relevant in Indian demographic situation.
4+8=12
4. Trace the history of Family planning programme in India.
12
5. Population Policy in India.
12
6. Write a Short Note on any *one* of the following: 4
 1. National Sample Survey.
 2. Malthusian theory of population.
 3. Rural Demography.

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M.A. Examination, 2016
Rural Management
Semester – I
Course - III

Time: 4 Hours

Full Marks: 80

Questions are of value as indicated in the margin

Group – A

Subject: Basic Managerial Microeconomics

Answer question No. 1 and any three from the rest

1. Answer the following questions:

5 x 2 = 10

- (a) Distinguish between Microeconomics and Macroeconomics.
- (b) What is income elasticity of demand?
- (c) What is Total utility and Marginal utility?
- (d) What is iso-cost?
- (e) Distinguish between long run costs and short run costs

2. (a) What is the Law of Demand?

- (b) How can you draw demand curve from a demand schedule?
- (c) What are the types of demand elasticity?
- (d) Explain price elasticity of demand with example.

2+2+2+4=10

3. (a) What do you mean by indifference curve?

- (b) Discuss different properties of indifference curves.
- (c) What are the remarks of Ernst Engel regarding the relationship between income and expenditure on certain classes of commodities?

2+4+4=10

4. (a) What is Total Product, Average Product and Marginal Product?

- (b) Elaborate the Law of Variable Proportions.

3 +7=10

5. Write short notes on any four

2.5 x 4 = 10

- (a) Perfect market Vs. Imperfect market
- (b) Law of Diminishing Marginal Return
- (c) Returns to Scale
- (d) Least cost Technique
- (e) Monopoly
- (f) Fixed cost and variable costs

Paper – III Group – B

Subject: Quantitative Technique for Rural Management – I (Basic Statistics)

Answer Question No. 6 and any *three* from the rest

1. (a). Explain the advantages and disadvantages of diagrammatic representation of data. What type of diagram is more appropriate to explain the data related to occupation of households of a particular village? 3+2=5

(b). Followings are the most populous countries in the Globe in 2011. Construct a Pie Chart for the following data. 5

Country	China	India	USA	Indonesia	Brazil	Pakistan	Bangladesh
Population (Million)	134.1	121.02	30.87	23.76	19.07	18.48	16.44

2. You are given below the income of some daily labourer in a small village. Frame a frequency distribution with class interval of Rs.10.

Income in Rs.								
210	213	244	244	227	217	298	236	230
227	224	273	251	212	242	203	258	246
240	221	262	231	255	233	204	248	220
260	270	209	249	286	295	251	282	242
229	254	238	278	241	277	215	257	207
265	236	267	241	255	222	269	267	234
245	239	225	226	275	257	253	237	259
219	252	256	232	281	240	247	238	262
276	228	292	246	246	235	216	242	278
268	247	237	235	247	243	266	256	248

10

3. Monthly savings of 227 SHGs are given below:

Savings(Rs.)	90-100	100-110	110-120	120-130	130-140	140-150	150-160
No. of SHGs	16	22	45	60	50	24	10

Calculate

- (a) Number of SHGs whose savings between Rs.112 and Rs.134.
- (b) Number of SHGs whose savings less than Rs.112. and
- (c) Number of SHGs whose savings greater than Rs.134.

$$5 + 2\frac{1}{2} + 2\frac{1}{2} = 10$$

4. (a) Find the mean of the following distribution:

Age in years	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-34	45-59	Total
No. of persons	37	81	43	24	9	6	200

(b) Find the missing frequencies in the following distribution, when it is known that A.M.=11.09 and total frequency is 60.

Class Limit	9.3-9.7	9.8-10.2	10.3-10.7	10.8-11.2	11.3-11.7	11.8-12.2	12.3-12.7	12.8-13.2
Frequency	2	5	f1	f2	14	6	3	1

$$5+5=10$$

5. (a) Find out the SD for the following table:

x	5	15	25	35	45	55	65	75
f	3	7	9	23	15	8	6	4

(b) From the following data calculate 'less than' and 'more than' cumulative frequencies:

Age (years)	Frequency
15-19	37
20-24	81
25-29	43
30-34	24
35-44	9
45-59	6
Total	200

$$5+5=10$$

6. Write a short note on any two of the following:

$$2 \times 5 = 10$$

- (a) Frequency Density
- (b) Class Boundary
- (c) Primary Data
- (d) Class Mark

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M.A. Examination, 2016
Rural Management
Semester – I
Paper-IV

Time: 4 Hours

Full Marks: 80

Questions are of value as indicated in the margin

Group – A

Subject: Financial Accounting

Question No. 1 compulsory. Answer any other three questions.

Question No. 1

- | | |
|---|--------|
| (a) What is book keeping? What are the objectives of Book-Keeping ? | 5Marks |
| (b) Define accounting? What are the functions of accounting? | 5Marks |

Question No. 2

10 Marks

Pass journal entries in the books of Mr.Keshav.

2016 Jan 1	Commenced business with	Rs.1,00,000
2	Amount Paid into Bank	Rs. 80,000
3	Purchase of goods from Ram	Rs. 26,000
5	Purchase of goods by cheque	Rs. 15,000
7	Cash Sales	Rs. 21,000
12	Credit sales to Nayan	Rs. 25,000
15	Cash drawn from bank for office use	Rs.5,000
23	Cheque received from Nayan	Rs. 24,500
23	Discount allowed to Nayan	Rs. 500
31	Salaries paid to staff	Rs.10,000

Question No. 3

10 Marks

Draw Accounting Equation on the basis of following information and prepare Balance Sheet.

- | | |
|--|-------------|
| 1. Mr. Ray commenced business with cash | Rs.2,00,000 |
| 2. Purchase of goods on credit | Rs.1,60,000 |
| 3. Sale of goods costing Rs.90000 for cash | Rs.1,20,000 |
| 4. Purchase of goods on cash | Rs.1,40,000 |
| 5. Paid to creditors | Rs.40,000 |
| 6. Cash withdrawn for personal use | Rs.20,000 |
| 7. Purchase of furniture by cash | Rs.6,000 |
| 8. Goods costing Rs.120000 sold on credit | Rs.1,60,000 |
| 9. Salaries to staff | Rs.10,000 |
| 10. Shop Rent paid | Rs.4,000 |

(2)

Question No. 4

10 Marks

Enter the following transactions in a Double Column cash book of Mr. Shishir

2016

January

1	Capital	Rs.1,00,000
3	Cash paid to Mr. Rajesh	Rs.12,000
	Discount allowed by him Rs. 200	
10	Received cash from Mr. Sunil and	Rs,5,800
	Discount allowed to him Rs.200	
13	Cash Sales	Rs.30,000
15	Electricity Charges	Rs.2,000
21	Miscellaneous Expenses paid	Rs.4,000
30	Received from Mr. Mohan and	Rs.6,900
	Discount allowed him Rs.100	
31	Goods purchased in cash	Rs.10,000
31	Freight charges paid	Rs.1,000

Question No. 5

10 Marks

From the following Trial Balance prepare final accounts

Particulars	Debit Amount Rs.	Particulars	Credit Amount Rs.
Opening Stock	25000	Sales	378000
Depreciation	14000	Commission	4000
Carriage Inward	1400	Capital	342600
Furniture	16000	Creditors	35000
Carriage Outwards	1000	Bills payable	10000
Plant & Machinery	400000	Return Outwards	27600
Cash	17800		
Salaries	15000		
Debtors	38000		
Discount	3000		
Bills Receivables	34000		
Wages	32000		
Sales Returns	28000		
Purchase	172000		
Total	797200	Total	797200

Question No. 6

Write short note on the following.

- Basic concepts of Accounting.
 - Double entry system of Accounting.
- Marks

4 Marks

2

c) Balance Sheet

4 Marks

Paper-IV Group – B

Answer question No. 1 and any three from the rest

1. Answer the following questions:

5 x 2 = 10

- (a) Define management.
- (b) What are the types of organizational structures?
- (c) What is the full form of VMOSA?
- (d) What is behavioural objective?
- (e) State the importance of democracy in an organization (two points).

2. (a) Distinguish between traditional view and modern view of management.
(b) Discuss the scope of management as a profession.
(c) Discuss the functions of management.

4 + 3 + 5

4. (a) Discuss the Line organizational structure of management with illustrations.
(b) How it differs from Line and Staff organizational structure ?

7 + 3

4. (a) Do you think Vision and Mission of any organization are different? Justify.
(b) Why and when VMOSA is used?
(c) The vision, mission, strategies and action plan of the programme “Kanyashree” in West Bengal.

2 + 3 + 5

5. (a) What are the characteristics of a sound organization ?
(b) Prepare a Gantt chart for one year (2016) to fulfill the following objective “Eradication of poverty” for a village.

5 + 5

6. Write short notes on any four

2.5 x 4 = 10

- (g) Principles of Management.
- (h) Management as a profession - Discuss
- (i) Matrix organizational structure.
- (j) Gantt Chart
- (k) Action steps