

M.A. Examination, 2015
Semester – IV
Philosophy
Paper : XVII (Special Paper)
Nyaya (Unit-II)

Time: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 40

Questions are of value as indicated in the margin.

Answer **any four** from the following.

1. Explain clearly “*icchā-dveṣa-prayatna-sukha-duḥkha-jñānātmāno lingaṁ*”. 10
 2. State the *lakṣaṇa* of vāda and explain the significance of each term therein. 2+8=10
 3. What is *chala*? Explain *vākchala* and *upacārachala* with suitable examples. Can *upacāra chala* be a kind of *vāk-chala*? Discuss after Vātsāyana. 2+6+2=10
 4. State the lakṣana of *saṁśaya* given by Goutama in his *Nyaya-sūtra*. Explain and illustrate different causes of *saṁśaya*. 10
 5. Explain different kinds of *siddhānta* with suitable examples. 10
 6. What is *hetvābhāsa*? Explain *sādhyaśama hetvābhāsa* with examples. 2+8=10
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