

M.Sc. Examination, 2019

Semester-IV

Environmental Science

Course : MEC-43

(Environmental Education, Policy and Legislation)

Time : 3 Hours

Full Marks : 40

Questions are of value as indicated in the margin

Answer question No. **1** and **any four** from the rest.

1. Write short notes on **any four** of the following : 2×4=8
 - a) Tiwari Committee Recommendations
 - b) Principles of International Law
 - c) Convention on EIA in a Transboundary context
 - d) Role of tradition and culture in environmental conservation
 - e) Narrate the view of an industrialist on environmental conservation
 - f) Social impact assessment
 2. What is Environment Policy Instrument (EPI)? Briefly discuss the three categories of EPI. How cleaner production strategies are introduced by the Government? 2+3+3=8
 3. What are the objectives of Environmental Protection Act (EPA), 1986? Enumerate the salient features of EPA, 1986 and briefly discuss the drawbacks of the act. 2+3+3=8
 4. Write a short note on environmental policies and programmes of India. Briefly describe some international institutions related to environmental reforms. 4+4=8
 5.
 - a) Define Ethics.
 - b) Discuss the anthropocentric and ecocentric views of ethics.
 - c) Is ethics necessary in social and environmental issues? 1+4+3=8
 6. Write short notes on :
 - a) Origin and evolution of EIA .
 - b) Role of multilateral and bilateral financial institutions in environmental safeguards during financing a project. 4+4=8
 7. Discuss any two environmental movements which you have studied. 4+4=8
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