M. Sc. Examination, 2022 Semester – I Biotechnology Core Course – II (Biochemistry)

Time: 3 hours

Full marks: 40

Questions are of value as indicated in the margin Answer any *four* questions.

1. Describe the catabolic pathway for breakdown of purines in humans.

2. Describe the forces that stabilize protein and nucleic acid structures. 5+5=10

3. Describe the technique of sequencing proteins using the Edman degradation. During dansyl chloride treatment, why are several dansylated amino acids observed?

6+4=10

4. Explain the urea cycle along with the enzymes involved. Discuss the short term regulation of the urea cycle. Briefly discuss two urea cycle disorders. 5+2.5+2.5=10

5. Write short notes on:

- a. Thermodynamically coupled reactions
- b. Phenylketonuria
- c. Laws of bioenergetics
- d. Glucose alanine cycle

2.5x4=10

6. What is meant by allosteric regulation of enzymes? Explain one type of allosteric regulation in detail. Discuss the different methods of enzyme inhibition.

1+3+6=10