## MA (Economics) Examination2022 Semester-III Economics Course: OP-6 (Optional)

(Political Economy of Development)

## Questions are of value as indicated in the margin

Time: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 40

## Answer any Four Questions

1. Discuss in brief, the political and economic context in which development economics emerged as a separate discipline. How did this context shape the nature of this discourse?

4+6=10

- 2. What are the fundamental characteristics of the contemporary paradigm of development management? Do you think that this new discourse is able to resolve the traditional growth-development conflict?

  7+3=10
- 3. Using a Kaleckian three-department model, show the formal-informal resource conflict. Can you relate it to the phenomenon of Accumulation by Dispossession? Discuss. 8+2=10
- 4. Critically analyse the mainstream demand-side critique of a strategy of cash transfer to solve the problem of inequality. What do you think is the fundamental problem in this context? How can you resolve this contradiction? Suggest a particular policy.

  3+4+3=10
- 5.(a) Explain Antonio Gramsci's concept of Cultural Hegemony.
  - (b) Why does Edward Said find the concept of "Orientalism" problematic?

5+5

- 6. How Marx conceives social transformation as a result of conflict between forces of production and relations of production.
- 7. What did Lenin mean by concentration of production? Explain the concepts of (i) Combination of Production and (ii) Socialisation of Production 2+4+4=10
- 8. Analyse critically any two of the following:

2x5 = 10

- a. Employer of Last Resort strategy.
- b. Conditional Cash Transfer.
- c. Formal-Informal symbiosis.
- d. Inclusive Growth.